

PC 2032  
WASSCE (PC1) 2020  
ECONOMICS 2  
Essay  
2 hours

2

Surname

Other Names

Centre Number

Candidate's Number

THE WEST AFRICAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

West African Senior School Certificate Examination (WASSCE)  
for Private Candidates, 2020 - First Series

(PC1) 2020 ECONOMICS 2 2 hours  
[80 marks]

Instructions to Candidates

Write your surname, other names, centre number and candidate's number in the spaces provided at the top of this paper.

Please note that your names should be written in the order in which they were captured during registration.

In addition to writing your name on the front page of this booklet, write your full name in the area provided at the top of pages 5, 7, 9, 11, 13 and 15 in the designated space "Candidate's Name:..."

Answer four questions in all: one question only from Section A and any three questions from Section B.

Write boldly and legibly in ink (blue or black) and state your answers precisely.

Use 2B pencil to draw where necessary.

Write your answers within the spaces provided.

Do not write answer(s) beyond the spaces provided for the question(s).

Do not write more than one answer on a line.

Do not write on the bar codes at the bottom of the pages.

Do not tear off any part of this booklet. It is an examination malpractice if you do so.

For Examiner's Use Only	
Question No.	Mark
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
<b>Total</b>	



Answer four questions in all: one question only from Section A and any three questions from Section B.  
You are reminded of the importance of clarity of expression and orderly presentation of relevant materials.

All questions carry equal marks.

SECTION A

Answer one question only from this section.

1. Dovi and Sons Ltd. produced 3,000 units of its product and sold them at \$6.00 each. Its cost of operation during the period is shown in Table 1 below.

Table 1

ITEM	AMOUNT (\$)
Processing machine	2,000.00
Manager's salary	1,500.00
Wages to casual labour	2,500.00
Fuel	600.00
Raw materials	1,400.00
Factory rent	1,200.00
Electricity bill	800.00

- (a) For the period of operation, determine the firm's:
- (i) fixed cost; [4 marks]
  - (ii) variable cost; [5 marks]
  - (iii) average cost. [4 marks]
- (b) Calculate the firm's total profit for the period. [4 marks]
- (c) Calculate the tax paid by the firm if the tax rate was 10% of its profit. [3 marks]



2. **Table 2** below shows the percentages of the working population in various occupations in a country for the year 2000. The total working population is 28 million. *Study the table and answer the questions that follow.*

**Table 2**

<i>OCCUPATION</i>	<i>PERCENTAGE</i>
Teaching	16%
Insurance	3%
Mining	19%
Textile production	3%
Aviation	4%
Bottling of fruit juice	2%
Trading	12%
Farming	41%

- (a) Calculate the number of people engaged in:
- (i) teaching; [2 marks]
  - (ii) trading. [2 marks]
- (b) Calculate the ratio of the labour force in the *primary sector* to that of the *tertiary sector*. [6 marks]
- (c) What portion will those in the secondary sector represent on a pie chart? [4 marks]
- (d) What type of country does the table represent? Explain your answer. [3 marks]
- (e) List **three** characteristics of the type of country identified in 2 (d) above. [3 marks]

SECTION B

*Answer three questions only from this section.*

3. (a) Differentiate between:
- (i) *public joint stock company* and *public corporation*; [4 marks]
  - (ii) *a share* and *a debenture*. [4 marks]
- (b) Outline **four** problems associated with public corporations. [12 marks]



4. (a) Define *demand*. [2 marks]
- (b) Explain the following types of demand with a relevant example **each**: [3 marks]
- (i) *joint demand*; [3 marks]
- (ii) *competitive demand*. [3 marks]
- (c) Explain the following with relevant diagrams:
- (i) *unitary elastic demand*; [4 marks]
- (ii) *perfectly elastic demand*; [4 marks]
- (iii) *fairly elastic demand*. [4 marks]
5. (a) What is *price floor*? [2 marks]
- (b) With the aid of a diagram, explain *maximum price legislation*. [9 marks]
- (c) Outline **three** effects of instituting a maximum price for a commodity. [9 marks]
6. (a) Outline **four** problems of large scale agricultural production in West Africa. [12 marks]
- (b) Suggest **two** solutions to any **two** problems identified in 6(a) above. [8 marks]
7. (a) Define *tariff*. [2 marks]
- (b) With a relevant example **each**, explain the following types of tax:
- (i) *direct tax*; [3 marks]
- (ii) *indirect tax*. [3 marks]
- (c) Explain **four** sources of revenue to the government of your country. [12 marks]
8. (a) Define *Gross Domestic Product (GDP)* at market prices. [2 marks]
- (b) Show how *Net National Product (NNP)* at factor cost is obtained from *Gross Domestic Product (GDP)* at market prices. [6 marks]
- (c) Outline any **four** problems of measuring the National Income of an economy using the income approach. [12 marks]







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Candidate's Name:..... Question.....

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