

Index Number:.....

ESSAY

2 hours

[60 marks]

Answer four questions in all, choosing at least one question from each section.

All questions carry equal marks.

SECTION A

NATIONAL ETHICS, DISCIPLINE, RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS

Answer at least one question from this section.

1. (a) What is *nationalism*? [3 marks]
- (b) Explain **four** factors that led to the growth of nationalism in Nigeria. [12 marks]
2. Explain **five** impediments to the rights of individuals and groups in the society. [15 marks]
3. (a) Define *interpersonal relationship*. [3 marks]
- (b) Highlight **six** hindrances to the sustenance of a healthy interpersonal relationship in the society. [12 marks]

SECTION B

EMERGING ISSUES IN THE SOCIETY

Answer at least one question from this section.

4. Highlight **five** reasons for the need to eradicate cultism in Nigeria. [15 marks]

Index Number:.....

5. (a) Define *human trafficking*. [3 marks]
- (b) Outline **six** activities of the Women Trafficking and Child Labour Eradication Foundation (*WOTCLEF*). [12 marks]
6. (a) What is the **main** difference between *Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)* and *Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS)*? [2 marks]
- (b) List **three** causes of *HIV/AIDS*. [3 marks]
- (c) Highlight **five** measures for preventing *HIV/AIDS*. [10 marks]

SECTION C

GOVERNMENTAL SYSTEM AND PROCESSES

Answer at least one question from this section.

7. Outline **five** functions of government in a state. [15 marks]
8. (a) List **five** features of constitutional democracy. [5 marks]
- (b) Explain **five** benefits that can accrue to society under democratic leadership. [10 marks]
9. Highlight **five** ways civil society groups are beneficial to the Nigerian society. [15 marks]

